



# THE ECONOMIC WORLD



## NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

### Largest Real GDP – Purchasing Power Parity Economies (in 2017 USD) (2020 est. unless noted)

1.	China	\$23.01 trillion
2.	US	\$19.85 trillion
3.	India	\$8.44 trillion
4.	Japan	\$5.22 trillion (2019 est.)
5.	Germany	\$4.24 trillion
6.	Russia	\$3.88 trillion
7.	Indonesia	\$3.13 trillion
8.	Brazil	\$2.99 trillion
9.	France	\$2.83 trillion
10.	United Kingdom	\$2.78 trillion

### Highest Real GDP – PPP per capita Economies (in 2017 USD) (2020 est. unless noted)

1.	Liechtenstein	\$139,100
2.	Monaco	\$115,700 (2015 est.)
3.	Luxembourg	\$110,300
4.	Singapore	\$93,400
5.	Ireland	\$89,700
6.	Qatar	\$85,300
7.	Isle of Man	\$84,600 (2014 est.)
8.	Bermuda	\$81,800 (2019 est.)
9.	Cayman Islands	\$73,600 (2019 est.)
10.	Falkland Islands	\$70,800 (2015 est.)

### Lowest Real GDP – PPP per capita Economies (in 2017 USD) (2020 est.)

1.	Burundi	\$700
2.	Somalia	\$800
3.	Central African Republic	\$900
4.	Democratic Republic of the Congo	\$1,100
5.	Niger	\$1,200
6.	Mozambique	\$1,200
7.	Liberia	\$1,400
8.	Malawi	\$1,500
9.	Madagascar	\$1,500
10.	Chad	\$1,500

## ECONOMIC EQUITY

### Most Equal Family Income Distribution Countries (using Gini Index coefficients) (2020 est. unless noted)

1.	Slovakia	23.2 (2019 est.)
2.	Belarus	24.4
3.	Slovenia	24.4 (2019 est.)
4.	Armenia	25.2
5.	Czechia	25.3 (2019 est.)
6.	Ukraine	25.6
7.	Moldova	26.0 (2019 est.)
8.	United Arab Emirates	26.0 (2018 est.)
9.	Iceland	26.1 (2017 est.)
10.	Azerbaijan	26.6 (2005 est.)

## INTERNATIONAL TRADE

### Global Trade Data

#### Agricultural Products (2020 est.)

Exports: 1.49 trillion

Imports: 1.54 trillion

#### Merchandise Trade: 46.3% of all trade (2021 est.)

Exports: 22.4 trillion

Imports: 22.6 trillion

#### Trade in Services: 11.8% of all trade (2021 est.)

Exports: 6.04 trillion

Imports: 5.56 trillion

### Largest Exporting Economies (2021 est.)

1.	China	\$3.36 trillion
2.	US	\$1.75 trillion
3.	Germany	\$1.63 trillion
4.	Japan	\$757.07 billion
5.	Netherlands	\$693.80 billion

### Largest Importing Economies (2021 est.)

1.	US	\$2.93 trillion
2.	China	\$2.68 trillion
3.	Germany	\$1.42 trillion
4.	Japan	\$772.28 billion
5.	France	\$714.84 billion

### Largest Re-Exporting Economies (2021 est.)

1.	US	\$274.54 billion
2.	United Arab Emirates	\$123.63 billion
3.	Canada	\$39.26 billion
4.	United Kingdom	\$21.33 billion
5.	Italy	\$14.77 billion

### Largest Re-Importing Economies (2021 est.)

1.	China	\$156.82 billion
2.	Switzerland	\$11.02 billion
3.	Italy	\$4.41 billion
4.	United Kingdom	\$4.35 billion
5.	Canada	\$3.73 billion

## INFLATION (2021 EST.)

### Highest Inflation Economies (2021 est. unless noted)

1.	Sudan	383%
2.	Lebanon	155%
3.	Zimbabwe	99%
4.	Suriname	59%
5.	Iran	31% (2020 est.)
6.	Ethiopia	27%
7.	Zambia	22%
8.	Turkey	20%
9.	Nigeria	17%
10.	Haiti	17%

as of October 2022



# THE ECONOMIC WORLD



## LABOR

**Global Labor Force Participation Rate (2021 est.):** 59%

### Largest Labor Forces (2021 est.)

1.	China	792.08 million
2.	India	471.30 million
3.	US	164.79 million
4.	Indonesia	139.16 million
5.	Brazil	99.43 million
6.	Pakistan	73.78 million
7.	Russia	71.77 million
8.	Bangladesh	69.82 million
9.	Japan	68.22 million
10.	Nigeria	64.48 million

### Highest Labor Force Participation Rates (2021 est.)

1.	Qatar	87%
2.	Solomon Islands	85%
3.	Madagascar	85%
4.	Zimbabwe	84%
5.	Tanzania	83%
6.	Rwanda	82%
7.	North Korea	82%
8.	Cambodia	80%
9.	Nepal	80%
10.	Ethiopia	78%

### Lowest Labor Force Participation Rates (2021 est.)

1.	Djibouti	31%
2.	Somalia	34%
3.	Yemen	37%
4.	Jordan	38%
5.	Moldova	39%

### Highest Child Labor Force Participation Rates (2021 est.)

1.	Ethiopia	45%
2.	Burkina Faso	42%
3.	Chad	39%
4.	Cameroon	39%
5.	Togo	39%

### Lowest Female Labor Force Participation Rates (2021 est.)

1.	Yemen	6%
2.	Iraq	11%
3.	Jordan	13%
4.	Iran	14%
5.	Afghanistan	15%

## UNEMPLOYMENT

**Global Unemployment Rate (2021 est.):** 6.2%

### Highest Unemployment Rates (2021 est.)

1.	South Africa	37%
2.	Djibouti	28%
3.	Eswatini	26%
4.	Gaza Strip/West Bank	25%
5.	Botswana	25%

## FINANCES & FISCAL HEALTH

### Economies with Highest Central Government Debt (2020 est.)

1.	Sudan	273% of GDP
2.	Greece	226% of GDP
3.	Japan	221% of GDP
4.	Eritrea	185% of GDP
5.	Cyprus	162% of GDP
6.	Cape Verde	158% of GDP
7.	Singapore	155% of GDP
8.	Italy	151% of GDP
9.	Lebanon	150% of GDP
10.	Barbados	150% of GDP

### Highest Credit Rating Economies (as of 2022 based on the top 3 debt auditing agencies)

- Australia
- Denmark
- Germany
- Luxembourg
- Netherlands
- Norway
- Singapore
- Sweden
- Switzerland

### Economies with Lowest Central Government Debt (2020 est.)

1.	Brunei	3% of GDP
2.	Tuvalu	7% of GDP
3.	Afghanistan	7% of GDP
4.	Kuwait	12% of GDP
5.	Switzerland	13% of GDP

### Fastest Growing Economies by Annual Growth (2021 est.)

1.	Libya	31%
2.	Maldives	31%
3.	Guyana	20%
4.	Macau	18%
5.	Panama	15%

## PERSONAL REMITTANCES

**Global Remittances (2020 est.):** \$653 billion (0.8% of all GDP)

### Most Remittance-Dependent Economies (2020 est.)

1.	Tonga	39.0% of GDP
2.	Kyrgyzstan	31.1% of GDP
3.	Tajikistan	26.9% of GDP
4.	Lebanon	25.6% of GDP
5.	Samoa	25.3% of GDP
6.	Somalia	24.9% of GDP
7.	Nepal	24.3% of GDP
8.	El Salvador	24.1% of GDP
9.	Haiti	23.8% of GDP
10.	Honduras	23.5% of GDP